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Мудири кафедраи  
«Илмҳои иҷтимоӣ- гуманитарӣ»  
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Кафедраи «Илмҳои иҷтимоӣ- гуманитарӣ»

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Фанни «History of Tajik People»

Ному насаби устод: Хоҷаев Меҳровар

Курси 1, гуруҳи "А"

Ихтисос: муносибатҳои байналмилалӣ

**ҶАВОБИ ДУРУСТ ВАРИАНТИ А**

Tests on the «History of Tajik People»

**@1. Define the auxiliary items of history?**

- \$A) archeology, ethnography, anthropology, linguistics, paleontology, zoology, botany, geology, geography, etc;
- \$B) archeology, numismatics, literature;
- \$C) archeology, numismatics, ethnography, source, anthropology;
- \$D) calligraphy, chemistry, physics, mathematics, historiography;
- \$E) archeology, ethnography, anthropology, folklore, dialectology;

**@2. Define the term "Stone Age" and for what periods it is divided?**

- \$A) it called the Stone Age period, where the main weapon of the primitive human labor were made of stone and it is divided into the Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic;
- \$B) subjects tools were stone and bronze and divided into Paleolithic and Neolithic;
- \$C) tools were made of copper and stone and divided into the Paleolithic, Neolithic, Mesolithic and Eneolithic;
- \$D) objects were made only of stone and divided into Mesolithic and Neolithic;
- \$E) tools made of stone and iron, and divided into the Paleolithic, Neolithic and Mesolithic;

**@3. In Sarazm what kinds of crafts were developed at the appropriate level?**

- \$A) Industries processing of gold, silver, precious stones, textiles and pottery;
- \$B) copper products;
- \$C) pottery and textiles;
- \$D) Processing of precious stones;
- \$E) production of bricks and rocks;

**@4.Aryan nomads when and from what locations arrived in Central Asia?**

- \$A) in the second millennium BC from the Altai and Western Siberia and the Urals basin;
- \$B) At the beginning of II- century BC from Eastern Europe;
- \$C) in II AD from Array;
- \$D) In a VII BC from Eastern Europe;
- \$E) In I- millennium AD from Central Asia;

**@5.Determine which parts of the "Avesta" have survived?**

- \$A) "Ya sna", "Yashts", "Videvdat", "Little Avesta", "Visprat";
- \$B) "Goths ", "Visprat"», Yasna";
- \$C) "Goths", "Little Avesta";
- \$D) «Yashts", "Goths", "Yasna", "Visprat";
- \$E) "Kovudan", «Visprat";

**@6.What are the holidays and celebrations of ancient Tajiks?**

- \$A) "Sada", "Mehrgon", "Navruz", "Tirgon";
- \$B) "Navruz", "Mehrgon", "Obonyasht", "Sada";
- \$C) "Kurban", "Navruz", "Sada", "Tirgon";
- \$D) «Fitr", "Sada", "Tirgon", "Navruz", "Mehrgon";
- \$E) holiday "Navruz", "Mehrgon", "Sada", "Ramadan";

**@7.Determine what information is contained in "Avesta"?**

- \$A) religious, folklore, geography, astronomy, medicine, philosophy;
- \$B) Religious, poetic, literary and historical;
- \$C) religious themes, the struggle between good and evil;
- \$D) cultural, religious, fight the good and evil forces;
- \$E) the set of historical, folklore, cultural, religious and geographical information;

**@8.Determine according to legend, who founded the festival "Navruz"?**

- \$A) it founded the King Jamshed and it is celebrated in early spring;
- \$B) it founded the King Kayumars and it is celebrated in early spring;
- \$C) King Gushtasp in early spring;
- \$D) King Kaykhusrav in early spring;
- \$E) of the prophet Zoroaster in early spring;

**@9.When formed Achaemenid Empire and under the rule of Cyrus the Great, which territories were part of his empire?**

- \$A) Formed in the VI BC and embraced in the West beyond the Straits of the Dardanelles, the Mediterranean in the east to the border of Sindh and Syr-Darya rivers in the north to the river Gurgan borders, the Caucasus Mountains and the south ended in the Persian Gulf and the Arabian Peninsula;
- \$B) formed in the VI. BC and it consisted of Khwarezm, Sogd and Saka tribes;

- \$C) formed in the VI and it only entered Iran;
- \$D) in a III BC, it consisted of Khorasan, Iran, Afghanistan;
- \$E) to VI BC it included Iran, Afghanistan, and Central Asia;

**@10. Who are the founder of the Achaemenid state and what years he ruled?**

- \$A) Cyrus the Great in 550-530 BC;
- \$B) Cyrus II in 550-522 BC;
- \$C) Kambiz 530-522 BC;
- \$D) Darius I 521-486 BC;
- \$E) Xerxes, 529-522 BC;

**@11. When there was a battle at Issa and between which countries it was?**

- \$A) in 333 BC between the Greco- Macedonians and the Achaemenids;
- \$B) 331 BC between Alexander the Great and Darius III;
- \$C) 334 BC between the Greco- Macedonians and Persians;
- \$D) in 522 BC between Massagets and the Achaemenids;
- \$E) 722 between the Greeks and Persians;

**@12. What are the names of those who actively fought for the liberation of the motherland from the Greco- Macedonian conquerors?**

- \$A) Spitamen, Satibarzanes, Bess and Oriyomaz;
- \$B) Darius III, Bess, Divashtak;
- \$C) Spitamen, Devashtich and Temurmaliq;
- \$D) Temurmaliq, Jaloliddin and Vosse;
- \$E) Mukanna, Divositich and Frada;

**@13. Who was Spitamen and against what enemy he fought?**

- \$A) was the son of the ancestors of the Tajik people and which, as a patriot fighting against the independence of the conquest of Alexander the Great;
- \$B) was the commander of Bactria, who selflessly fought against the Greco- Bactrian in 329-328 BC;
- \$C) was the ruler of Sogd, which in 522 BC fought against the Achaemenids;
- \$D) who fought against the Arabs in 722;
- \$E) was Sogd general who in 329-328 years fought against Seleucids';

**@14. Alexander the Great was the ruler of what state and when attacked to Aryans?**

- \$A) Emperor of Greece and Macedonia in the IV century BC;
- \$B) was the Byzantine emperor in the V century BC;
- \$C) Iranian king in the III BC;
- \$D) was Achaemenid emperor in IV BC;
- \$E) Was a Greek king in the III BC;

**@15. After collapse of the empire of Alexander the Great the Aryans joined to what state?**

- \$A) to the Seleucids;
- \$B) to Sogdiana;
- \$C) in Paraná;
- \$D) to the Achaemenids;
- \$E) to Bactria;

**@16. When has been found, "Amu Darya treasure" and what antiques were?**

- \$A) it was opened in 1878, it consisted of subjects elegance of gold, silver, various coins in the amount of 400-500 units, it is now in the British Museum;
- \$B) was identified in 1877, it consisted of 1,000 items, is currently located in the Historical Museum of St. Petersburg;
- \$C) was found in 1941 and it consisted of 1200 subjects, located in the Historical Museum of the Republic of Tajikistan;
- \$D) was found in 1875, in his collection of antiquities is 450, it is currently located in the Museum of History of Bukhara;
- \$E) in 1878, indicates the high cultural development of the Tajik people's ancestors;

**@17. When formed the Kushan state and which territory belonged to it?**

- \$A) it existed in I BC and up to IV BC, covered the territory of Afghanistan, Pakistan, northern India, Kashgar, Khutan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan and Tajikistan;
- \$B) I- II century BC, it consisted of Bactria, Sogdiana, Khwarezm, East Turkistan, Pakistan, India;
- \$C) in IV -I BC, it consisted of Bactria, Takhoristan, Sogd, Khwarezm and East Turkestan;
- \$D) in the III - IV centuries BC only the territory of present Tajikistan and Uzbekistan;
- \$E) in I BC, Aria, Khorasan and East Turkestan;

**@18. When was formed Parthia state?**

- \$A) in a III BC by Arshak I;
- \$B) 250 BC by Arsak;
- \$C) 148 BC by Farhad I;
- \$D) in 245 BC by Tiridates;
- \$E) in III BC by Tiridat I;

**@19. When was liquidated Achaemenid Empire?**

- \$A) 334-331 BC by Alexander the Great;
- \$B) in 247 BC by Euthydemus;
- \$C) 336 BC by Philip II;
- \$D) in 584 BC by Hephtalits;
- \$E) in 722 by the Arabs;

**@20. Determine the capital of ancient Sogd and Bactria?**

- \$A) Marokand and Balkh;
- \$B) Bactrian and Samarkand;

- \$C) Niso and Istakhr;
- \$D) Merv and Ecbatana;
- \$E) Marokand and Hamadan;

**@21. The ruins of the fortification of Takhti Sangin, where were found?**

- \$A) where the sleeve Panj and Vakhsh form the Amu-Darya;
- \$B) near the shore Vakhsh river;
- \$C) off the coast of Surkhob and Kafarnihan rivers;
- \$D) in the Hissar Valley;
- \$E) at the shore of the Amu-Darya;

**@22. When was formed the Greco-Bactrian State and who is its founder?**

- \$A) in the middle III BC Diodotus;
- \$B) 250-245 BC by Demetri;
- \$C) 240-248 AD by Demetri;
- \$D) in 327 BC by Euthydemus;
- \$E) 312-305 BC by Arshak;

**@23. When Parthia State was eliminated?**

- \$A) after four centuries of government;
- \$B) after the 500-year reign;
- \$C) after the 600-year reign;
- \$D) after the 480-year reign;
- \$E) after the 250-year reign;

**@24. What year and where was finally defeated Darius III?**

- \$A) in 331 BC in Gaugamela;
- \$B) 333 BC by Issa;
- \$C) 528 BC at the Dardanelles;
- \$D) in 530 BC at the Battle of the Granicus;
- \$E) in 335 BC at the battle of Persepolis;

**@25. Bactria in Avesta which had values?**

- \$A) Bakhti (Bahdi) the concept of "Mother of Cities";
- \$B) as the center Kharassan and Bed;
- \$C) as the Maverranahr capital;
- \$D) as the "eastern province»;
- \$E) as the "Southern provinces";

**@26. Where was the capital of ancient Bactria and what name acquired later?**

- \$A) Bactrian was on the territory of ancient Afghanistan and currently complies Balkh;
- \$B) Bactrian was on the territory of modern Turkey and is called at this time of Izmir;
- \$C) Bactrian was in Iraq, and now corresponds to Basra;
- \$D) Bactrian was in Pakistan, this time combined with the city Peshovar;

\$E) Bactrian was in India , now called Mumbai;

**@27. When formed the first feudal state in Central Asia and how it was called?**

\$A) V-VI Hephtalites;

\$B) VI century-Turkic Khanate;

\$C) I-IV centuries Kushan;

\$D) V-VI Sogdiana;

\$E) V century-Sassanid's;

**@28. When and by whom was found documents of Mugh and in what language they were written?**

\$A) In 1932, by shepherd Juranli Mahmudali in Hairabad in the Sogdian language;

\$B) In 1940, in Kanibadam, in Dari by Davlatali;

\$C) In 1956 in Hissar in Persian by Niyozali;

\$D) In 1920, in Gharm in the Turkic language from Ubaidullo;

\$E) In 1919 in Khujand by Jusufali;

**@29. Define the period of existence of the Hephtalits State and its capital?**

\$A) V in the 60 years of VI century- Bomiyan (Bodiyan);

\$B) III-I - Marv BC;

\$C) V-IV - BC Marokand;

\$D) III-VII AD, - Balkh;

\$E) The middle of IV-VII AD, Bukhara;

**@30. What possession was as a part of Hephtalite state?**

\$A) Tokharistan, Sogdiana and Fergana;

\$B) Central Asia and the Ghaznavids;

\$C) Tahirids and Saffarids;

\$D) Chionites and Kidarits;

\$E) Central Asia North India, East Turkistan, Afghanistan and some regions of Iran;

**@31. Determine the capital of Hephtalite state?**

\$A) Bodiyan (Bomiyan);

\$B) Marakand;

\$C) Merv;

\$D) Nishapur;

\$E) Choch;

**@32. What were the big landowners in the Central Asia, during the formation of the feudal system?**

\$A) dehkan;

\$B) beck;

\$C) vazir;

\$D) satrap;

\$E) marzbon;

**@33. When and where was formed the Turk Empire?**

\$A) in 80 years of the VII century BC in the Volga region;

\$B) In V century in Iran;

\$C) at 70s years in IX in the South Caucasus;

\$D) in VI century-in the Altai;

\$E) in IV century Turkey;

**@34. Where and when Islam appeared?**

\$A) VII AD in Arabia;

\$B) in Pakistan, in III BC;

\$C) in Egypt in IV AD;

\$D) in India-IX AD;

\$E) in Iran-XII AD;

**@35. Determine years of life of the Prophet Muhammad?**

\$A) 570-632;

\$B) 560-622;

\$C) 720-767;

\$D) 565-622;

\$E) 571-632;

**@36. Who was Abubakr?**

\$A) the first caliph;

\$B) knight;

\$C) Sogdian aristocrat;

\$D) Bactrian warrior;

\$E) Sassanid Vizier;

**@37. Who are the first four caliphs of Islam?**

\$A) Abubakr, Umar, Usmon, Ali;

\$B) Ali, Usmon, Abubakr, Umar;

\$C) Usmon, Ali, Abubakr, Umar;;

\$D) Umar, Abubakr Ali, Usmon;

\$E) Abubakr, Usmon, Ali, Bilol;

**@38. Since what year begins chronology of Muslim hegira?**

\$A) 622;

\$B) 610;

- \$C) 682;
- \$D) 623;
- \$E) 656;

**@39. Who was Abu Hanifa?**

- \$A) The founder of the hanafi sect;
- \$B) Warlord of Sassanids;
- \$C) Sheikh;
- \$D) Abbasids Vizier;
- \$E) Mufti of Samarkand;

**@40. Determine years of the life of Abu Hanifa?**

- \$A) 699-767;
- \$B) 470-530;
- \$C) 570-632;
- \$D) 575-607;
- \$E) 705-755;

**@41. The real name of Abu Hanifa?**

- \$A) Al-Nu'man b. Sabit;
- \$B) Devashtich;
- \$C) Abumuslim;
- \$D) of al-Mansur;
- \$E) al-Ma'mun;

**@42. When in a liberation struggle Sogdians headed Devashtich?**

- \$A) 720-722;
- \$B) 732-734;
- \$C) 737-738;
- \$D) 705-715;
- \$E) 713-717;

**@43. When and for what purpose the Mukanna uprising began?**

- \$A) 776-783 the purpose of liberation of the motherland from the yoke of the Arab conquerors;
- \$B) 712-713 Messrs with the aim of becoming the king of Sogd;
- \$C) 754, for the purpose of revenge for the blood of Abu Muslim;
- \$D) 720-722 Messrs with the aim of becoming the Samanid vizier;
- \$E) In order to capture 727-735 the Qubadian;

**@44. Who was Qutaiba ibn Muslim?**

- \$A) Arab commander;
- \$B) Sassanid commander;
- \$C) Sogd commander;



- \$D) The ruler of Khwarezm;
- \$E) Samanid commander;

**@45. When the Arabs took over completely of Central Asia?**

- \$A) in the VIII;
- \$B) in the middle IX;
- \$C) at the end of VIII;
- \$D) at the beginning of a VI;
- \$E) in X-XII;

**@46. What local government formed in Khorasan and Maverannahr, after the conquest of the Arabs?**

- \$A) Tahirids and Saffarids;
- \$B) Chionites and Kidarits;
- \$C) Greco - Bactrians;
- \$D) Arshakids;
- \$E) Ephtalites and Samanids;

**@47. Define the first centralized Tajik state?**

- \$A) Samanid State;
- \$B) Sasanian Empire;
- \$C) State of Tahirids;
- \$D) Seleucids;
- \$E) Ghurid State;

**@48. What city was the original center of the Samanid?**

- \$A) Bukhara;
- \$B) Samarkand;
- \$C) Nahshab;
- \$D) Chach;
- \$E) Marv;

**@49. In what century it ended with the formation of the feudal city in Central Asia?**

- \$A) IX-X centuries;
- \$B) V -VI centuries;
- \$C) VIII-IX centuries;
- \$D) VII -XI centuries;
- \$E) X1-XII century;

**@50. Determine the years of Samanid state?**

- \$A) 819-999;
- \$B) 800-1005;
- \$C) 821-1005;
- \$D) 855-875;

\$E) 873-996;

**@51. The name of the founder of Samanid State and determine the years of his reign?**

\$A) Ismail Samani 892-907;

\$B) Ahmad ibn Nasr 864-892;

\$C) Nasr II ibn Ahmad 914-943;

\$D) Abdumalik ibn Nuh 954-961;

\$E) Abdumalik II 999-999;

**@52. The main period of primitive society in Central Asia?**

\$A) Stone Age, Bronze Age and Iron Age;

\$B) Stone Age;

\$C) Ancient Stone Age;

\$D) Bronze Age;

\$E) Iron Age;

**@53. When and by which dynasty founded Tajik people?**

\$A) In IX –X by Samanids;

\$B) In XII-XIII by Tajiks;

\$C) In VII-IX by Saffarids;

\$D) In VI-VII by Sasanids;

\$E) Uzbeks;

**@54. The year of governing of Tahirids dynasty?**

\$A) 821-873;

\$B) 820-880;

\$C) 810-890;

\$D) 813-833;

\$E) 796-846;

**@55. A Year of Aryans civilization?**

\$A) In 2006 year;

\$B) In 2007 year;

\$C) In 2008 year;

\$D) In 2010 year;

\$E) In 2015 year;

**@56. Who was a head of Massagets tribe?**

\$A) Tomiris;

\$B) Temurmalik;

\$C) Spitamen;

\$D) Sherak;

\$E) Muqanna;

**@57. In which year start the national terrain delimitation in Central Asia?**

- \$A) September and October in 1924;
- \$B) August in 1922;
- \$C) September in 1923;
- \$D) April in 1925;
- \$E) December in 1920;

**@58. Who in Tajiks repeated heroic deed Alexandr Matrosov in Great Patriotic War?**

- \$A) Tuichi Erjigitov;
- \$B) Saidkul Turdiev;
- \$C) Hodi Kenjaev;
- \$D) Haidar Kosimov;
- \$E) Ismail Hamzaliev;

**@59. When and where the XVI-Session of High Council of Tajikistan passed?**

- \$A) November and December in 1992 in Khujand;
- \$B) April in 1997 in Dushanbe;
- \$C) February in 1993 in Badakhshon;
- \$D) In 2005 in Kulob;
- \$E) In 1998 in Hissar;

**@60. When and where happened the movement of Vosse?**

- \$A) In 1885-1888 in Baljuvon;
- \$B) In 1889 in Kulob;
- \$C) In 1916 in Khujand;
- \$D) In 1918 in Bukhara;
- \$E) In 1920 in Dushanbe;

**@61. Who made up the bulk of the state's population of Ghurids?**

- \$A) Tajiks;
- \$B) Uzbeks;
- \$C) Persian and mongols;
- \$D) seljukids;
- \$E) turks;

**@62. Year of governing Saffarid dynasty?**

- \$A) 873-900;
- \$B) 870-877;
- \$C) 765-788;
- \$D) 870-903;
- \$E) 817-874;

**@63. The founder of Parthia State?**

- \$A) In III BC Arshak I;

- \$B) In 247 A.D. Arshak;
- \$C) In 148 A.D. Farhod I;
- \$D) In 245 A.D. Tirade;
- \$E) In 224 A.D. Ardasher;

**@64.Name the ancient nomadic tribes in Central Asia?**

- \$A) Saks and Massagets;
- \$B) Kushans and Parthians;
- \$C) Arabs and Turkic people;
- \$D) Sogd, Bactrians;
- \$E) Mangits and Gurids;

**@65.Name the enlightenment ministries of Samanid dynasty?**

- \$A) Jayhani, Balami, Utbi;
- \$B) Farabi, Sino, Balami;
- \$C) Muhammad Narshakhi;
- \$D) Beruni, Nizomulmulk;
- \$E) Beruni, A.Donish;

**@66.The founder of which state is Great Cyrus?**

- \$A) Achaemenid;
- \$B) Temurids;
- \$C) Samanids;
- \$D) Tahirids;
- \$E) Saffarids;

**@67.Under whom management and in what century start military movements in Central Asia the Mongols?**

- \$A) Chengiz-khan in XIII century;
- \$B) Alexander Macedonia in IV century A.D;
- \$C) Temurlang in IV;
- \$D) Qutaiba ibn Muslim in VII century;
- \$E) Ismoil ibn Ahmad in X century;

**@68.Which town Temurmaliq defended?**

- \$A) Khujand;
- \$B) Bukhara;
- \$C) Samarkand;
- \$D) Otrar;
- \$E) Urateppa;

**@69.In which year founded Tajik ASSR?**

- \$A) October 1924;
- \$B) August 1922;

- \$C) September 1929;
- \$D) September and October 1924;
- \$E) April 1925;

**@70.Name the heroes of Tajikistan?**

- \$A) S.Ayni, B.Gafurov, M.Tursunsoda, E.Rahmon, N.Makhsum, Sh.Shohtemur;
- \$B) Temurmalik, Vosse, Spitamen;
- \$C) Azizov, Turdiev;
- \$D) Hodi Kenjaev, Amirshoev, Bobojon;
- \$E) Frada, Sherak, Spitamen;

**@71.Who was the first hero of SSR in Tajikistan?**

- \$A) Nemat Qaraboev;
- \$B) Domulo Azizov;
- \$C) Turdiev, Tamiris;
- \$D) Hodi Kenjaev;
- \$E) Urumbek Yokubov;

**@72.Year of governing Alexander Macedonia?**

- \$A) 336-323 BC;
- \$B) 343-322 BC;
- \$C) 580-530 BC;
- \$D) 359-356 AD;
- \$E) 356-323 BC;

**@73.In which state Sultan Mahmud governed?**

- \$A) Ghaznavids;
- \$B) Salchuqids;
- \$C) Qarakhanids;
- \$D) Ghurids;
- \$E) Samanids;

**@74.When does general governor of Turkistan founded?**

- \$A) In 1867;
- \$B) In 1870;
- \$C) In 1873;
- \$D) In 1895;
- \$E) In 1864;

**@75.Which year happened the Great Patriotic War?**

- \$A) In 1941-1945;
- \$B) In 1914-1918;
- \$C) In 1712-1812;
- \$D) In 1939-1945;

\$E) In 1939-1948;

**@76. When does 1100-year of Samanids remarked?**

\$A) On the 6-th November in 1999;

\$B) In 1996-1999;

\$C) On the 9-th of September in 1999;

\$D) October 1999;

\$E) In 1998;

**@77. When does opened the Academy of Science of Tajikistan and who was the first President?**

\$A) In 1951 S. Ayni;

\$B) In 1952 B.G.Gafurov;

\$C) In 1954 S.Umarov;

\$D) In 1931 A.A.Semyonov;

\$E) In 1984 S.Ayni;

**@78. Under which name Ulugbek was famous in the world?**

\$A) Commander, farseeing governor, astrologer;

\$B) Commander and scientist;

\$C) Farseeing politic and great scientist;

\$D) Wise politic and scientist;

\$E) Literary man, poet and scientist;

**@79. Who was the first governor of General Turkistan –governorship and how many regions enter to its territory?**

\$A) Kaufman 5 regions;

\$B) Kaufman 3 regions;

\$C) Kaufman 6 regions;

\$D) Abramov 5 regions;

\$E) Chernyaev 5 regions;

**@80. When does military-expedition detachment of «Hissar» founded?**

\$A) December in 1920;

\$B) September in 1919;

\$C) December in 1919;

\$D) February in 1921;

\$E) September in 1920;

**@81. Where and in which battle died Muhammad Shaibanikhan?**

\$A) In 1510 in Marv;

\$B) In 1501 in Samarkand;

\$C) In 1238 in Bukhara;

\$D) In 1370 in Otrar;

\$E) In 1514 in Herat;

**@82. When and where was sign Zirabuloq agreement?**

\$A) In 1868 between Russia and Bukhara emirate;

\$B) In 1870 between Kokand and Khiva khanate;

\$C) In 1895 between Russia and Afghanistan;

\$D) In 1873 Bukhara emirate and Russia;

\$E) In 1888 between England and Afghanistan;

**@83. When Tajikistan got its Independence?**

\$A) September in 1991;

\$B) April in 1985;

\$C) October in 1990;

\$D) November in 1992;

\$E) December in 1994;

**@84. In which year Ismail Samani governed Samanid dynasty?**

\$A) 892-907;

\$B) 621-873;

\$C) 861-900;

\$D) 892-105;

\$E) 827-999;

**@85. What kind of state Tajikistan constitute according to the Constitution?**

\$A) Democratic, sovereign, law-based, secular, unitary;

\$B) President State;

\$C) Unitary;

\$D) Federative;

\$E) Democratic;

**@86. The composition of which part was the Tajik ASSR in 1924? \$A) To the Uzbek SSR.**

\$B) To the Turkmen SSR;

\$C) To the Turkestan SSR;

\$D) To the People of Republic of Bukhara;

\$E) To USSR composition;

**@87. What was the name the first Tajik print & from which year start printing?**

\$A) «Bukhara Sharif» 11-th of March in 1912;

\$B) «Bedorii Tojik» 21-st of March in 1925;

\$C) «Ovozi Tojik» 7-th of November in 1917;

\$D) «Jumhuriyat» November in 1930;

\$E) «Tojikistoni Soveti» in 1924;

**@88.What is clan system?**

- \$A) The group of relatives living and working people in the same area of existing single property;
- \$B) The group of villagers who live, work together and have common traditions;
- \$C) A group of people from one tribe to have a common language and habits;
- \$D) The group of relatives who live alone but have a single property;
- \$E) A group of people who have private property but living, working together;

**@89.What are the two forces exist in Zaroastrizm?**

- \$A) Ahura Mazda power of good Ahriman power of evil;
- \$B) Urdu-paradise prosperity Khurdod-power of destruction;
- \$C) Ahriman power of evil Khurdod power of good;
- \$D) Mazdoyasno power of good Vahmun power of evil;
- \$E) There is no force;

**@90.What is the meaning of «History»?**

- \$A) The Greece word which means- the past history of human society;
- \$B) The Chinese word which mean-life;
- \$C) Latin word which means the past;
- \$D) Arab word which means-a study that fully examines the history of human society;
- \$E) French word which means life of people;

**@91.Who led the struggle of the people of Central Asia against the Macedonian invader?**

- \$A) Spitamen in Sogd, Bess, Oksiart in Bactria;
- \$B) Tomiris;
- \$C) Muqanna;
- \$D) Temurmaliq, Gurdofarid;
- \$E) Satibarzan, Ozardukht, Roxana;

**@92.Work of what Tajik historian has acquired a global significance?**

- \$A) «Tajiks»-B.Gafurov;
- \$B) «Samanid State»-N.Negmatov;
- \$C) «Navodir-ul-vaqoe»-A.Donish;
- \$D) «A short information of History of Tajik people»-B.Gafurov;
- \$E) «Memory»-S.Ayni;

**@93.When was happened movement of Sarbadoron in Samarkand?**

- \$A) In 1365 Sarbadoron full gained;
- \$B) In 1410 Sarbadoron suffered defeat;
- \$C) In 1346 Sarbadoron gained;
- \$D) In 1236 attacked Mongols;
- \$E) in 1326 suffered defeat;



**@94. When was happened the movement in Khujand?**

- \$A) 4-th of July in 1916;
- \$B) July in 1916 in Uroteppa;
- \$C) 4-th of May in 1916 in Asht;
- \$D) 25-th of June in 1916 in Khujand;
- \$E) 15-th of May in 1916 in Kanibadam;

**@95. When formed Iskandarkuls expedition and under whose leadership?**

- \$A) In 1870 Abramov;
- \$B) In 1868 Kaufman;
- \$C) In 1872 Romanovski;
- \$D) In 1867 Chernyaev;
- \$E) In 1873 Alim-khan;

**@96. In which years Tajik SSR enter to the composition of USSR?**

- \$A) In 1929-1991;
- \$B) In 1918-1991;
- \$C) In 1929-1992;
- \$D) In 1924-1990;
- \$E) In 1917-1881;

**@97. What is the Tribe?**

- \$A) Two or the three groups connected by ties of kinship with a common territory and the population of a tribe called;
- \$B) Several groups of people linked by ties of kinship that have common traditions and a common language constitute a language;
- \$C) A group of people linked by ties of kinship with a common language tradition;
- \$D) The group of relatives who live alone but have a single property;
- \$E) Groups of related connected people who have a common tradition but speak with different languages;

**@98.4-beings which indicated in Avesta?**

- \$A) Land, Water, Fire Air;
- \$B) Land, air, trees, animals;
- \$C) fire, water, trees, river;
- \$D) Land, trees, wheat, animals;
- \$E) fire, water, land, book;

**@99. Subsidiary sciences which study about history?**

- \$A) Ethnography, archeology pale geography, anthropology, numismatics;
- \$B) Geography, literature, human rights;
- \$C) Biology, botany, math, physic;
- \$D) Physic, chemistry, astronomy;
- \$E) Pale geography, biology;

**@100. Who is the author of «Avesta»?**

- \$A) Zoroaster;
- \$B) Moses;
- \$C) Muhammad;
- \$D) Jesus;
- \$E) Moni;

**@101. Who is the founder of Kushan dynasty?**

- \$A) Kujula Kadfiz;
- \$B) Herai-founder, Kadfiz-founder;
- \$C) Vima Kadfiz, Vashika;
- \$D) Bahrami Gur;
- \$E) Voseduva, Kanishka I;

**@102. In which year Emirate of Bukhara was overthrow?**

- \$A) September 8-th in 1920;
- \$B) November 7-th in 1917;
- \$C) October 6-th in 1923;
- \$D) October 25th in 1917;
- \$E) September 9-th in 1991;

**@103. When there was a decisive offensive Russia to the Central Asia?**

- \$A) In 1846 to the Chimkent direction;
- \$B) In 1864 to the Omsk and Orenburg direction;
- \$C) In 1866 to the Semirechya direction;
- \$D) In 1895 to Pamir;
- \$E) In 1861 to the trans-Caspian direction;

**@104. When was happened the battle near Gaugamela?**

- \$A) In 331 BC;
- \$B) In 321 BC;
- \$C) November 332 BC;
- \$D) In 556 BC;
- \$E) In 522 BC;

**@105. Who is the founder of Sasanid State?**

- \$A) Ardasher I Papakan;
- \$B) Khusrav II;
- \$C) Shopur I;
- \$D) Khusrav I;
- \$E) Alisher;

**@106. What is the name of the well-known library of Samanids?**

- \$A) «Savoneh-ul-hikmat» in Bukhara;
- \$B) «Sovoneh-ul-Irfon» in Samarkand;
- \$C) Library which used Avicenna;
- \$D) «Kitob-al hikmat» in Bukhara;
- \$E) «Mahzan-ul-marifat» in Marv;

**@107.What kind of historical works done by Sadriddin Aini about invasion Mongols?**

- \$A) Temurmalik-hero of Tajik People;
- \$B) Death solution;
- \$C) Bukhara's hangman;
- \$D) «Uprising Muqanna»;
- \$E) Chingiz khan in XX century;

**@108.When and where happened the uprising of M.Torobi?**

- \$A) In 1238 in Bukhara;
- \$B) In 1212 in Samarkand;
- \$C) In 1219 in Khujand;
- \$D) In 1206 in Bukhara;
- \$E) In 1365 in Samarkand;

**@109.Wherefore happened the uprising in 1916 in Khujand?**

- \$A) Order of Nikolay II from 25 of June in 1916 about compulsory mobilization the population of Turkistan work in rear in the 1-st World War;
- \$B) Forced compulsory works;
- \$C) Multi numbers requisitions of Tsar Russia;
- \$D) Wherefore Emir Bukhara about increasingly taxes;
- \$E) Defeat tsars military in the first World War;

**@110.In which modern regions of Tajikistan were built the first plants and factories?**

- \$A) In Khujand- silk factories;
- \$B) Hissar cotton cleaning plant;
- \$C) Badakhshan mountain mine;
- \$D) In Isfara-wine factory;
- \$E) In Istaravshan glass plant, silk factories;

**@111.What kind of services for Persian languages people had Sasanid dynasty?**

- \$A) Developing of feudal relation, Zarathustra received State status making centralized State;
- \$B) Reached the culture succession;
- \$C) opened the libraries;
- \$D) Created religion State;
- \$E) Arise feudal State;

**@112. Which of sons of Chingiz-khan became the ruler of Maverannahr?**

\$A) Chagatay;

\$B) Ugeday;

\$C) Juji;

\$D) Tulu;

\$E) Sugdey;

**@113. When and where happened Muddy War?**

\$A) In 1364 in shore of Chirchik river;

\$B) In 1212 in Utrar;

\$C) In 1238 in Bukhara;

\$D) In 1239 in Kulikov;

\$E) In 1365 in Samarkand;

**@114. Which territories subordinate Hissar bek in XVI century?**

\$A) Hissar ,Regar, Shahrinav, Dehnav, Tirmiz;

\$B) Hissar, Qubodiyon, Vakhsh, Rasht;

\$C) Balkh, Tirmiz, Qunduz, Qubodiyon, Khatlon;

\$D) Modern Southern Tajikistan, Balkh, Samarqand, Fergana;

\$E) Khwarezm, Marv, Herat, Hissar;

**@115. When was burnt full text of Avesta?**

\$A) During the invasion Alexander Macedonia;

\$B) During Sassanid governor;

\$C) During the governor of Ephtalits;

\$D) During the governor of Samanids;

\$E) During the governor Achaeimenes;

**@116. Name the first Aryan shah and show the meaning of his name?**

\$A) Kaumars-crowned;

\$B) Jam, Jamshed-son of shah sun;

\$C) Kaykhusrav- radiant;

\$D) Jamshed- radiant;

\$E) Hurmuzd- son of God;

**@117. Who was the founder of movement Illuminator in Central Asia?**

\$A) Ahmadi Donish;

\$B) Nizomi Ganjavi;

\$C) Abdurahmoni Jomi;

\$D) Shamsiddin Shohin;

\$E) Dilshod Barno;

**@118. When was accepted the first Soviet Constitution of Tajikistan?**

\$A) April 28-th 1929;

- \$B) In 1926;
- \$C) In 1934;
- \$D) In 1937;
- \$E) In 1998;

**@119. When and where was formed the agreement between Belorussia SSR, RSFSR and Ukraine SSR about dissolution?**

- \$A) Summer in 1991 in Belorussia;
- \$B) September 9 in 1991 in Alma-ate;
- \$C) November 25 in 1991 in Minsk;
- \$D) December 21 in 1991 in Kiev;
- \$E) May 15 in 1991 in Moscow;

**@120. When and which decision was accepted in the first Declaration about Independence of Tajikistan?**

- \$A) On 9th September in 1991 in extraordinary Higher Council of the republic of Tajikistan;
- \$B) On the 25<sup>th</sup> in 1990 in the 19<sup>th</sup> session of Higher Council of Tajikistan;
- \$C) On the 22<sup>th</sup> of March in 1992 in the 1<sup>st</sup> session of Higher Council of Tajikistan;
- \$D) On the 7<sup>th</sup> April in 1993 in the council of public Council of the republic of Tajikistan;
- \$E) On the 24<sup>th</sup> August in 1991 in the session Higher Council of Tajik SSR;

**@121. What preached Mazdak teaching?**

- \$A) Absence feudal privilege & officials equality;
- \$B) Make war against injustice;
- \$C) Against privileges;
- \$D) Against equality;
- \$E) Outreached fire-worshiper;

**@122. When, where under whose management was organized Mongol state?**

- \$A) In 1206 in central Mongol Temuchin;
- \$B) In 1200 in Semirechye Kabak-khan;
- \$C) In 1201 in Mongol Torimishirin;
- \$D) In the Beginning XII century Eastern Turkistan;
- \$E) In the beginning century in Eltisuv;

**@123. Year of governing Janid State?**

- \$A) 150 years, in 1599-1753 year;
- \$B) 100 years, in 1600-1700 year;
- \$C) 200 years, in 1499-1699 year;
- \$D) 150 years, in 1440-1605 year;
- \$E) 50 year, in 1599-1645;

**@124. In which year Bukhara was proclaimed Emirate?**

- \$A) In 1785;
- \$B) In 1800;
- \$C) In 1753;
- \$D) In 1825;
- \$E) In 1860;

**@125. Who is the founder of the Empire of Achaemenid and year of governing?**

- \$A) Great Cyrus (550- 530 BC);
- \$B) Cyrus 2(550-522 BC);
- \$C) Kambiz (521- 486 BC);
- \$D) Bes (529-528 BC);
- \$E) Alexander (329-327 BC);

**@126. When and against whom did the movement of Frada occur?**

- \$A) In 522 B.C. against Achaemenids;
- \$B) In 651 against Arabs;
- \$C) In 575 B.C. against Turkish;
- \$D) In 326 B.C. against Macedonian;
- \$E) In 450 against Hephtalits;

**@127. In what year of World War I and in which terrain of Central Asia did the people movement occur?**

- \$A) In 1916 in Khujand;
- \$B) In 1914 in Samarkand;
- \$C) In 1915 in Kulob;
- \$D) In 1918 in Khujand;
- \$E) In 1907 in Isfara;

**@128. Where and when was born Ahmad Donish and how many times did he travel to Russia?**

- \$A) In 1826 in Bukhara 3 times;
- \$B) In XIX century in Samarkand, 2 times;
- \$C) In 1826-1882 years in Andijon, 1 time;
- \$D) In 1897-1975 years in Bukhara, 3 times;
- \$E) In 1556-1628 years in Samarqand, 2 times;

**@129. In what year and in what industrial sectors did industrialization start in Soviet Tajikistan?**

- \$A) Creating light industries;
- \$B) Creating metallurgical industries;
- \$C) Creating mining industries;
- \$D) Creating metalworking industries;
- \$E) Creating food industries;

**@130. When does Tajik Agrarian University formed?**

- \$A) In 1931;
- \$B) In 1943;
- \$C) In 1948;
- \$D) In 1955;
- \$E) In 1970;

**@131. The reason of attacking of Mongols to Maverannah?**

- \$A) In 1218 «Tragedy of Otrar»;
- \$B) In 1206 for violation the border;
- \$C) In 1238 movement in Bukhara;
- \$D) In 1216 killing envoys in Bukhara;
- \$E) In 1221 robbery caravans in Urgench;

**@132. Under which nickname became famous Emir Timur?**

- \$A) Timur-lame (Timurilang), Timur Kuragani, Emir Timur;
- \$B) Clever Timur, Bloody Timur;
- \$C) Clever Timur;
- \$D) Timur the Great;
- \$E) Timur;

**@133. Who is the founder of the Empire of Achaemenid State?**

- \$A) Great Cyrus (550-530 B.C.);
- \$B) Cyrus II (550-522 B.C.);
- \$C) Kambiz (521-486 B.C.);
- \$D) Bess (529-528 B.C.);
- \$E) Alexander (329-327 B.C.);

**@134. Who from ancestor-heroes of Tajiks lured in waterless desert and ruined Achaemenid invaders?**

- \$A) Shepherd Sherak;
- \$B) Queen Zarina;
- \$C) Spargapis;
- \$D) Queen Tomiris;
- \$E) Bess;

**@135. When was formed General Turkestan-governorship and number of regions which enter to its composition?**

- \$A) In 1867, 5 regions-Sir-Darya, Haftrud, Samarkand, Fergana, Zakaspiy;
- \$B) In 1866, 3 regions-Haftrud, Sir-Darya, Fergana;
- \$C) In 1895, 2 regions-Samarkand, Fergana;
- \$D) In 1868, 1 region- Sir-Darya;
- \$E) In 1873, 3 regions- Khiva, Tashkent, Fergana;

**@136. When was formed Tajik SSR?**

- \$A) In 1929;
- \$B) In 1922;
- \$C) In 1922;
- \$D) In 1924;
- \$E) In 1917;

**@137. Define who was Anvar-posho?**

- \$A) International adventurer which in Central Asia wanted to make Great Turkestan under aegis of Turkey;
- \$B) Founder of Basmachi movement;
- \$C) Famous adventurer;
- \$D) Former military of Bukhara;
- \$E) Representative of government in Emirate of Bukhara;

**@138. When and capitulation of which state was ended in WWII?**

- \$A) 9<sup>th</sup> of May in 1945 capitulation of Germany;
- \$B) 2<sup>nd</sup> of September in 1945 capitulation of Japan;
- \$C) 10<sup>th</sup> of October in 1945 capitulation of Japan;
- \$D) 21<sup>st</sup> of August in 1945 capitulation of Italy;
- \$E) 25<sup>th</sup> of June in 1945 capitulation of Germany and Japan;

**@139. When and where was conclusion Agreement about peace and national accepted between president of Tajikistan Emomali Rahmon and leader of opposition of Tajikistan S.Nuri?**

- \$A) 27<sup>th</sup> of June in 1997 in Moscow;
- \$B) 17<sup>th</sup> of September in 1994 in Tehran;
- \$C) 26<sup>th</sup> of January in 1996 in Tashkent;
- \$D) 25<sup>th</sup> of March in 1997 in Mashhad;
- \$E) 23<sup>rd</sup> of December in 1996 in Moscow;

**@140. Which towns were the capitals of Timurids?**

- \$A) Samarkand and Herat;
- \$B) Samarkand and Balkh;
- \$C) Bukhara and Herat;
- \$D) Shahrisabz and Nishapur;
- \$E) Samarkand and Mashhad;

**@141. Who was Kamoliddin Behzod?**

- \$A) With the name of Moni and Rafael East;
- \$B) Investigator with the name of Herodotus and Moni;
- \$C) Composer with the name of Borbad and Beethoven;
- \$D) Medico with the name of Sinoi, Soni and Avicenna;
- \$E) Philosopher with name of Aristotle;



**@142. Who was Spitamen and against whom was his movement?**

- \$A) Talent general patriot in 329-327, B.C against Greco-Macedonian invaders;
- \$B) Talent general- Sogd patriot in 329-326 B.C, against Achaemenids;
- \$C) Bactrian governor in 522 B.C. against Achaemenids;
- \$D) Fighter-hero, patriot in 722 against Arabs invaders;
- \$E) Sogd military chief in 329 against Sassanid's;

**@143. In which regions of Northern Tajikistan in November 1917 was installed Soviet authority?**

- \$A) In Khujand, Isfara;
- \$B) In Istravshan;
- \$C) In Khujand, Spitamen, Isfara, Asht, Kanibadam;
- \$D) In Khujand, Kanibadam;
- \$E) In Khujand;

**@144. When was formed Tajik SSR?**

- \$A) 16<sup>th</sup> of October in 1929;
- \$B) 12<sup>th</sup> of April in 1929;
- \$C) 25<sup>th</sup> of November in 1926;
- \$D) 15<sup>th</sup> of March in 1930;
- \$E) 12<sup>th</sup> of October in 1931;

**@145. Who was Ibrahimbek and when, where was rout and captured group of volunteer in Red Army?**

- \$A) Leader of rest basmachi movement 23<sup>rd</sup> of June in 1931 in the village of Khojabulbulon;
- \$B) Instigator basmachi movement 1<sup>st</sup> of March in 1931 in Danghara;
- \$C) Robbery April in 1929 in the village Laqaytojik;
- \$D) International adventurer, in October 1929 in the village-Kuktosh;
- \$E) Father of bosmachi movement in December 1931 in the village Nazarayloq Danghara;

**@146. When, who and attacking to which State was started WWII?**

- \$A) 1<sup>st</sup> of September in 1939 attacking Germany to Poland;
- \$B) In 1932 attacking Italy to the North of Africa;
- \$C) In 1939 attacking German to Austria;
- \$D) In 1938 attacking German to Czech Slovakia;
- \$E) In 1932 attacking USSR to the Finland;

**@147. When and which way was accepted the Constitution of Independence of Tajikistan?**

- \$A) 6<sup>th</sup> of November in 1994 in public referendum;
- \$B) 2<sup>nd</sup> of December in 1994 in People Congress;

- \$C) 15<sup>th</sup> of June I 1993 in session of C.I.S;
- \$D) 5<sup>th</sup> of January in 1995 in higher meeting;
- \$E) 1<sup>st</sup> of April in 1991 in session of Higher Council;

**@148.How many envoys of Tajikistan honored with the order of Hero of Soviet Union in the period of G.P.W?**

- \$A) 54 persons;
- \$B) 14 persons;
- \$C) 116 persons;
- \$D) More than 50;
- \$E) More than 60;

**@149.Year of governing of Saffarid dynasty?**

- \$A) 873-900 years;
- \$B) 870-900 years;
- \$C) 870-903 years;
- \$D) 817-874 years;
- \$E) 765-788 years;

**@150.Year of governing Alexander Macedonia?**

- \$A) 336-323 B.C;
- \$B) 343-322 B.C;
- \$C) 580-530 B.C;
- \$D) 359-356 B.C;
- \$E) 344-321 B.C;

**@151.When was signed Zirabuloq agreement?**

- \$A) In 1868 between Russia and Emirate of Bukhara;
- \$B) In 1870 between Kokand and Khiva khanate;
- \$C) In 1895 between Russia and Afghanistan;
- \$D) In 1873 between Bukhara emir and Russian;
- \$E) In 1888 between England and Afghanistan;

**@152.In which year Emirate of Bukhara was deposed?**

- \$A) 2<sup>nd</sup> of September in 1920;
- \$B) 7<sup>th</sup> of November in 1917;
- \$C) 6<sup>th</sup> of October in 1923;
- \$D) 25<sup>th</sup> of October in 1917;
- \$E) 9<sup>th</sup> of September in 1991;

**@153.In which years I.Samani governed Samanids State?**

- \$A) 892-907;
- \$B) 621-873;
- \$C) 861-900;

- \$D) 892-1005;
- \$E) 827-999;

**@154. In what year Emomali Rahmon has selected president of Republic of Tajikistan?**

- \$A) 1994;
- \$B) 1991;
- \$C) 1995;
- \$D) 1992;
- \$E) 1998;

**@155. In what year the Republic of Tajikistan has entered to CIS?**

- \$A) on September, 1st 1994;
- \$B) on December, 10th 1992;
- \$C) on December, 21st 1991;
- \$D) on January, 15th 2000;
- \$E) on November, 1st 1990;

**@156. Specify year of formation of the United Nations (United Nations Organization)?**

- \$A) 1945;
- \$B) 1961;
- \$C) 1948;
- \$D) 1958;
- \$E) 1940;

**@157. Name the largest Tajik scientists IX-X centuries?**

- \$A) Ibn Sina, al-Khwarazmi, A. Beruni;
- \$B) Nosir Khisrav, Jamshed, Hondamir;
- \$C) Ulugbek, Kazi zada Rumi;
- \$D) Jami, Hafiz, Firdawsi;
- \$E) Vosifi, Hilali, Binoi;

**@158. Name the largest Tajik scholars and poets of the X century?**

- \$A) Firdausi, Rudaki, Dakiki, Balkhi;
- \$B) Nosir Khisrav, Mushfiki, Hondamir;
- \$C) Ulugbek, Zebuniso, Rumi;
- \$D) Jami, Hafiz, Rudaki;
- \$E) Vosifi, Hilali, Barno;

**@159. Determine who is the author of the book "Siyosatnoma"?**

- \$A) Nizam - ul Mulk;
- \$B) Khwarazmi;
- \$C) Utbi;
- \$D) Ahmadi Donish;

\$E) Jayhoni;

**@160. Who is the author of geographic product - "Hudud - ul- olam"?**

\$A) The unknown author;

\$B) Nizomiddin Shomi;

\$C) Sharofiddin Ali Yazdi;

\$D) Bobur Mirzo;

\$E) Utbi;

**@161. Which monument of the Eneolithic and Bronze Age, included in the World Heritage List, which located on the territory of Panjakent?**

\$A) Sarazm;

\$B) Siyolk;

\$C) Margedar;

\$D) Tali Bakun;

\$E) Saksanokhur;

**@162. Who is the founder of the Achaemenid state and what years he ruled?**

\$A) Cyrus the Great in 550-530 BC;

\$B) Bess in 550-522 BC;

\$C) Cambyses 530-522 BC;

\$D) Darius I 521-486 BC;

\$E) Xerxes 529-522 BC;

**@163. When did the battle take place on Issa?**

\$A) in 333 BC;

\$B) in 331 BC;

\$C) in 334 BC;

\$D) in 522 BC;

\$E) in 330 BC;

**@164. In 327 BC Alexander the Great was forced to stay in Sogdian Navkat, since he was at war with\_\_\_?**

\$A) Spitamen;

\$B) Bess;

\$C) Devashtich;

\$D) Seleuc;

\$E) Cyrus II;

**@165. Who was Spitamen and against which enemy did he fight?**

\$A) was the son of the ancestors of the Tajik people and who, as a patriot, fought against independence from the conquest of Alexander the Great;

\$B) was a commander from Bactria, who selflessly fought against the Greco-Bactrians in 329-328 BC;

\$C) was the ruler of Sogd, which in 522 BC fought against the Achaemenids;

- \$D) who fought against the Arabs in 722;
- \$E) was the Sogdian commander, who in 329-328 fought against the Turks;

**@166. Alexander the Great was the ruler of which state and when he attacked to Aryans?**

- \$A) the Emperor of Greece and Macedonia in the IV century BC;
- \$B) emperor of Byzantium in the V century AD;
- \$C) king of Iran in the III century AD;
- \$D) the emperor of Achaemenid in the 4 century BC;
- \$E) was the king of Greece in the III century AD;

**@167. After the collapse of the empire of Alexander the Great, what state did join the Aryans?**

- \$A) Seleucid;
- \$B) Sogdiana;
- \$C) Parani;
- \$D) Achaemenid;
- \$E) Bactria;

**@168. Which city provided the entire caliphate with high-quality paper?**

- \$A) Samarkand;
- \$B) Herat;
- \$C) Nishapur;
- \$D) Ray;
- \$E) Bukhara;

**@169. Between what generals did the Battle of Gaugamela take place?**

- \$A) Darius III and Alexander the Great;
- \$B) Cyrus the Great and Astyages;
- \$C) Artaban V and Ardasher Sasanid;
- \$D) Rustam Farrukhzod and Saad Vakkos;
- \$E) Firuzam and Ahushnavas;

**@170. When was formed the Parthia state?**

- \$A) in the III century BC;
- \$B) in 247 BC;
- \$C) in 148 BC;
- \$D) in the II century BC;
- \$E) in 245 BC;

**@171. When and from which side did the Achaemenid state have been liquidated?**

- \$A) in 334-331 BC from Alexander the Great;
- \$B) in 247 BC from the side of Evtiden;
- \$C) in 336 BC by Philip II;

- \$D) in 584 AD from the side of the Ephthalites;
- \$E) in 722 on the part of the Arabs;

**@172. Identify the capitals of ancient Sogd and Bactria?**

- \$A) Marokand and Bactria;
- \$B) Marokand and Samarkand;
- \$C) Niso and Istakhr;
- \$D) Marv and Ecbatan;
- \$E) Marokand and Hamadan;

**@173. The ruins of the settlement of Takhti Sangin, where were found?**

- \$A) from the Panj and Vakhsh sleeves from the Amu-Darya;
- \$B) from the bank of the Vakhsh River;
- \$C) from the banks of the Surkhob and Kafarnihan rivers;
- \$D) in the Hissar valley;
- \$E) from the Amu-Darya coast;

**@174. When did the state of the Greco-Bactrian form and who is its founder?**

- \$A) in the middle of the III century BC Diodot;
- \$B) in the 250-245 BC from the side of Demetrius;
- \$C) in 240-248 years from the side of Demetrius;
- \$D) in 327 BC from the side of Euthydemus;
- \$E) in 312-305 BC from the side of Arshak;

**@175. When was the state of Parthia liquidated?**

- \$A) after four centuries of rule;
- \$B) after a 500-year reign;
- \$C) after a 600-year reign;
- \$D) after the 480-year rule;
- \$E) after 250 years of rule;

**@176. How the golden coins of the period of Darius-I were called?**

- \$A) expensive (daric);
- \$B) dirham;
- \$C) dinars;
- \$D) tang;
- \$E) sum;

**@177. In Avesta book, Bactria what did it mean?**

- \$A) Bakhti (Bakhdi) in the concept as the "Mother of cities";
- \$B) as the center of Khorasan;
- \$C) as the capital of Maverennahr;
- \$D) as an "eastern province";
- \$E) as the "Southern Province";

**@178. Where the capital of ancient Bactria was and what name did it acquire later?**

- \$A) Bactria was in the territory of ancient Afghanistan and now corresponds to the city of Balkh;
- \$B) Bactria was in the territory of modern Turkey and is now called Izmir;
- \$C) Bactria was on the territory of Iraq, and now corresponds to Basra;
- \$D) Bactria was in the territory of Pakistan, this time is combined with the city of Peshovar;
- \$E) Bactria was in the territory of India, now called Bombay;

**@179. When the first feudal state was formed in Central Asia and what was it called?**

- \$A) Hephtalites;
- \$B) in the middle of the sixth century, the Turkic Kogonate;
- \$C) I-IV centuries the Kushan;
- \$D) V century Sogdiana;
- \$E) V century Sasanid;

**@180. When and by whom was the documents found at Mugh Castle and in what language were they written?**

- \$A) In 1932, on the part of the shepherd Jurali Mahmatali in Khyarabad in Sogdian;
- \$B) In 1940 in Kanibadam, on the Dari side by Davlatali;
- \$C) In 1956 in Hissar in Persian from the side by Nyozali;
- \$D) In 1920 in Gharm in the Turkic language by Ubaidullo;
- \$E) In 1919 in Hujand from the side of Yusufali;

**@181. Determine the period of existence of the state of Ephthalits and its capital?**

- \$A) V in the 60 years of the VI century - Bomiya (Bodiyon);
- \$B) III-I centuries BC.-Mar-Mar;
- \$C) V-IV centuries AD - Marokand;
- \$D) IV- Samarkand;
- \$E) Mid-IV-VII centuries BC-Bukhara;

**@182. What products were mainly imported by Chinese traders to the markets of Central Asia?**

- \$A) silk fabrics, medicines and tea;
- \$B) precious stones and tools made of iron;
- \$C) jewelry and articles of cotton;
- \$D) dairy products and wool products;
- \$E) gold and silver;

**@183. Determine the capital of the Ephthalit state?**

- \$A) Badiyan (Bamiya);
- \$B) Marakand;
- \$C) Marv;
- \$D) Nishapur;

\$E) Chach;

**@184.What was the name of the big landowners in Central Asia, during the formation of the feudal system?**

\$A) Dehkan;

\$B) Bek;

\$C) Vizier;

\$D) Satrap;

\$E) troop;

**@185.When and where was the Turkic Kogonate formed?**

\$A) In 30 years of the VI century in the Altai;

\$B) In 80 years of the VII century AD in the Village;

\$C) In the 70's in the IX century in the Transcaucasia;

\$D) In 50 years of the 5th century in Iran;

\$E) In the 65 years of the IV Turkey;

**@186.Where and when did Islam appear?**

\$A) In Arabia-VII century;

\$B) In Pakistan in the III century AD;

\$C) In Egypt-IV century;

\$D) In India-IX century;

\$E) In Iran IX century;

**@187.Determine the years of life of the Prophet Muhammad?**

\$A) 570-632;

\$B) 570-620;

\$C) 720-767;

\$D) 565-622;

\$E) 571-632;

**@188.Who was Abubakri Siddiq?**

\$A) the first caliph;

\$B) regent;

\$C) Sogdian aristocrat;

\$D) Bactrian warrior;

\$E) Samanid Vizier;

**@189.What is the order of the first four Caliphs of Islam?**

\$A) Abubakr, Umar, Usman, Ali;

\$B) Ali, Usman, Abubakr, Umar;

\$C) Ali and Usmon;

\$D) Umar, Abubakr, Ali, Usmon;

\$E) Abubakr, Usman, Ali, Umar;



**@190. Since when does the Muslim chronology of the Hijra begin?**

- \$A) 622;
- \$B) 610;
- \$C) 632;
- \$D) 623;
- \$E) 656;

**@191. Who was Abu Hanifa?**

- \$A) Founder of the Hanafi sect;
- \$B) Sasanid commander;
- \$C) Sheikh;
- \$D) Abbasid vizier;
- \$E) Mufti of Samarkand;

**@192. Determine the years of Abu Hanifa's life?**

- \$A) 699-767;
- \$B) 470-530;
- \$C) 570-632;
- \$D) 575-607;
- \$E) 705-755;

**@193. What is the real name of Abu Hanifa?**

- \$A) Numan b. Sobit;
- \$B) Devashtich;
- \$C) Abumuslim;
- \$D) al-Mansur;
- \$E) al-Mamun;

**@194. When did the liberation struggle of the Sogdians led by Devashtich take place?**

- \$A) 720-722;
- \$B) 732-734;
- \$C) 737-738;
- \$D) 705-715;
- \$E) 713-717;

**@195. When and for what purpose did the Muqanna revolt begin?**

- \$A) 776-783 with the goal of liberating the homeland from the yoke of the Arab conquerors;
- \$B) 712-713 with the goal of becoming king of Sogd;
- \$C) 754 with the aim of revenge for the blood Abu Muslim;
- \$D) 720-722 with the goal of becoming a vizier of the Samanid;
- \$E) In 727-735 with the aim of capturing Qubadian;

**@196. Who was Qutaiba ibn Muslim?**

- \$A) Arab commander;
- \$B) Sasanid commander;
- \$C) Sogdian commander;
- \$D) Ruler of Khwarezm;
- \$E) Samanid commander;

**@197. When did the Arabs completely capture Central Asia?**

- \$A) in the VIII century;
- \$B) at the beginning of the VI century;
- \$C) in the middle of the 9th century;
- \$D) at the end of the VIII century;
- \$E) In the X century;

**@198. What local states were formed in Khorasan and Maverannahr after the conquest of the Arabs?**

- \$A) Tahirids and Saffarids;
- \$B) Chionites and the Kidarites;
- \$C) Kushans and Greco-Bactrians;
- \$D) Parthian and Kushans;
- \$E) Ephtalites and Samanids;

**@199. Identify the first centralized Tajik state?**

- \$A) The Samanid state;
- \$B) The Sasanid state;
- \$C) The Tahirid state;
- \$D) The Seleucid state;
- \$E) The Ghurid state;

**@200. Which city was the original center of the Samanids?**

- \$A) Bukhara;
- \$B) Samarkand;
- \$C) Nakhshab;
- \$D) Chach;
- \$E) Marv;

**@201. In what century did the process of feudal forming in Central Asia end?**

- \$A) IX-X centuries;
- \$B) V -VI centuries;
- \$C) VIII-IX centuries;
- \$D) VII-XI centuries;
- \$E) X1-XII centuries;

**@202. Years of existence of the Samanid state?**

- \$A) 819-999;
- \$B) 800-1005;
- \$C) 821-1005;
- \$D) 855-875;
- \$E) 873-996;

**@203.The founder of the Samanid state and determine the years of reign?**

- \$A) Ismail Samani 892-907;
- \$B) Nasri I ibn Ahmad 864-892;
- \$C) Nasri II ibn Ahmad 914-943;
- \$D) Abdumalik ibn Nuh 954-961;
- \$E) Saman Khudat 819-822;

**@204.Identify the forms of government in the state of the Samanids?**

- \$A) Diwans and court;
- \$B) National Council;
- \$C) Embassy;
- \$D) Cabinet minis;
- \$E) College;

**@205.The period of government, which emir is considered the period of prosperity of the Samanid state?**

- \$A) Ismail Samani;
- \$B) Ilyos;
- \$C) Ahmad ibn Ismail;
- \$D) Nasr III;
- \$E) Abdumalik II;

**@206.What did the head of state the Samanids call?**

- \$A) Emir;
- \$B) Sultan;
- \$C) Khan;
- \$D) Bek;
- \$E) feudal;

**@207.What holiday is celebrated annually in Tajikistan on March 21...?**

- \$A) Navruz;
- \$B) Independent day;
- \$C) Garden day;
- \$D) Mehrgon;
- \$E) Day of Consitution;

**@208.The famous viziers of the Samanid state...?**

- \$A) Utbi, Bal'ami, Jayhoni;

- \$B) Anvari, Manuchehri, Farukhi;
- \$C) Forobi, Beruni;
- \$D) Khwarazmi, Nizom-ul mulk;
- \$E) Nasr II, Mansur, Muntasir;

**@209. Who was Asad ibn Abdullah?**

- \$A) the governor of the Arab caliph in Khorasan;
- \$B) the Arab caliph in Iraq;
- \$C) the governor of the Tahirid state;
- \$D) the governor of the Saffarids state;
- \$E) the governor of the Turks;

**@210. What was the name of the Samanid diwan, which controls over financial affairs\_\_\_?**

- \$A) Diwan Mustafi;
- \$B) Diwan Sohib ul-ushrat;
- \$C) Diwan sohib-ul-barid;
- \$D) Diwan Amid –ul mulk;
- \$E) Diwan Qazi;

**@211. When did the Samanid state cease to exist?**

- \$A) 999;
- \$B) 1000;
- \$C) 1002;
- \$D) 1001;
- \$E) 873;

**@212. Against which dynasty was the rebellion of Sumbad Mugh directed?**

- \$A) Abbasid Caliphate;
- \$B) Umayyads Caliphate;
- \$C) Saffarids;
- \$D) Samanids;
- \$E) Tahirid;

**@213. Determine when was completed formation of the Tajik people?**

- \$A) IX-X centuries;
- \$B) VII-VIII centuries;
- \$C) VIII-IX centuries;
- \$D) XI-XII centuries;
- \$E) XII-XIII centuries;

**@214. The backbone of the Samanid army consisted of\_\_\_?**

- \$A) slave-Turks;
- \$B) artisans;

- \$C) local folk volunteers;
- \$D) mercenaries;
- \$E) robbers;

**@215.What was the name of the Samanid diwan, which controls diplomatic relations and state records management?**

- \$A) Diwan Amid –ul mulk;
- \$B) Diwan Mushrif;
- \$C) Diwan Sahib-ul-barid;
- \$D) Diwan Mustavfi;
- \$E) Diwan Qazi;

**@216.Who ruled in Khorasan in the lean and hungry year 1011\_\_\_?**

- \$A) Sultan Mahmud;
- \$B) Tekesh;
- \$C) Timur-lane;
- \$D) Sultan Sanjar;
- \$E) Sultan Masud;

**@217.Determine who is the author of the book "Siyosatnoma"?**

- \$A) Nizam-ul-mulk;
- \$B) Balami;
- \$C) Utbi;
- \$D) Ahmadi Donish;
- \$E) Jayhoni;

**@218.Who is the author of the geographic work - "Hudud-ul-olam"?**

- \$A) Unknown author;
- \$B) Nizomiddin Shomi;
- \$C) Sharofiddin Ali Yazdi;
- \$D) Bobur Mirzo;
- \$E) Utbi;

**@219.What years did Abuabdullo Rudaki live and work?**

- \$A) 858-941;
- \$B) 820-910;
- \$C) 864-926;
- \$D) 850-938;
- \$E) 980-1050;

**@220.When did Abuali ibn Sino (Avicenna) live and work?**

- \$A) 980-1037;
- \$B) 989-1016;
- \$C) 860-920;

\$D) 858-941;  
\$E) 1020-1077;